1	ADVOCATES FOR FAITH AND FREEDOM			
2	Robert H. Tyler (CA Bar No. 179572) rtyler@faith-freedom.com			
3				
4	jmonk@faith-freedom.com 24910 Las Brisas Road, Suite 110			
5	Murrieta, California 92562			
6	Telephone:951-304-7583; Facsimile: 951-600-4996			
7	*Application Pending for Admission to U. S. District Court, Northern District of California			
8	ATTORNEYS FOR PROPOSED INTERVENORS COUNTY OF IMPERIAL			
9	,			
10	COUNTY, AND ISABEL VARGAS IN HER OFFI CLERK/DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF CIVIL M			
11	IMPERIAL	MIGHT OF THE COUNTY OF		
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
13	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
14				
15	KRISTIN M. PERRY, SANDRA B. STIER,	CASE NO. 09-CV-2292 VRW		
Ì	PAUL T. KATAMI, and JEFFREY J. ZARRILLO,	IDDODOCEDI ANCWED TO		
16	ZARGELO,	[PROPOSED] ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF-INTERVENOR CITY		
17	Plaintiffs,	AND COUNTY OF SAN		
18		FRANCISCO'S COMPLAINT IN		
19	CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO,	INTERVENTION OF PROPOSED INTERVENORS COUNTY OF		
20	Plaintiff-Intervenor,	IMPERIAL, THE BOARD OF		
	,	SUPERVISORS OF IMPERIAL		
21	V.	COUNTY, AND ISABEL VARGAS		
22	ARNOLD SCHWARZENEGGER, in his official	IN HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS DEPUTY CLERK/DEPUTY		
23	capacity as Governor of California; EDMUND G.	COMMISSIONER OF CIVIL		
24	BROWN, JR., in his official capacity as Attorney	MARRIAGES FOR THE COUNTY		
25	General of California; MARK B. HORTON, in his official capacity as Director of the California	OF IMPERIAL		
	Department of Public Health and State Registrar	Date: January 21, 2010		
26	of Vital Statistics; LINETTE SCOTT, in her	Time: 10:00 a.m.		
27	official capacity as Deputy Director of Health Information & Strategic Planning for the	Judge: Chief Judge Vaughn R. Walker		
28	Information & Strategic Planning for the California Department of Public Health;	Location: Courtroom 6, 17th Floor		

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PATRICK O'CONNELL, in his official capacity as Clerk-Recorder for the County of Alameda; and DEAN C. LOGAN, in his official capacity as Registrar-Recorder/County Clerk for the County of Los Angeles,

Defendants.

DENNIS HOLLINGSWORTH, **GAIL** J. KNIGHT. MARTIN F. GUTIERREZ, HAK-SHING WILLIAM TAM. and MARK JANSSON, as official proponents of Proposition 8,

Defendant-Intervenors,

PROPOSED INTERVENORS COUNTY OF IMPERIAL OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF IMPERIAL COUNTY, AND ISABEL VARGAS IN HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS DEPUTY CLERK/DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF CIVIL MARRIAGES FOR THE COUNTY OF IMPERIAL

Proposed-Intervenors

Proposed Intervenors, the County of Imperial of the State of California, the Board of Supervisors of Imperial County, and Isabel Vargas in her official capacity as Deputy Clerk/Deputy Commissioner of Civil Marriages for the County Of Imperial, by and through counsel, answer Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint for Declaratory, Injunctive, or Other Relief as follows:

1. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 1 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint except to admit that before the enactment of Proposition 8, the California Supreme Court in *In re Marriage Cases*, 183 P.3d 384 (Cal. 2008), interpreted the California Constitution to require the state government to issue marriage licenses to same-sex couples, and to admit that in November 2008, the people of California approved Proposition 8,

 which amended the California Constitution to state that "[o]nly a marriage between a man and a woman is valid or recognized in California." Cal. Const. art. I, § 7.5.

- 2. Paragraph 2 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint is a request for relief that does not require a response. To the extent that a response is required, Proposed Intervenors deny that Plaintiff-Intervenor is entitled to the relief requested.
- 3. Paragraph 3 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint incorporates Paragraphs 3 and 4 of Plaintiffs' Complaint; thus, Proposed Intervenors likewise incorporate their responses to Paragraphs 3 and 4 of Plaintiffs' Complaint.
- 4. Proposed Intervenors acknowledge, as indicated in Paragraph 4 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint, that Plaintiff-Intervenor asserts claims for declaratory relief under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution, but deny that Plaintiff-Intervenor is entitled to such relief.
- 5. Proposed Intervenors acknowledge, as indicated in Paragraph 5 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint, that Plaintiff-Intervenor asserts claims against Proposition 8 for declaratory and injunctive relief under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution, but deny that Plaintiff-Intervenor is entitled to such relief.
- 6. Proposed Intervenors acknowledge, as indicated in Paragraph 6 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint, that Plaintiff-Intervenor asserts claims against California Family Code Sections 300, 301, 308.5 for declaratory and injunctive relief under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution, but deny that Plaintiff-Intervenor is entitled to such relief.
- 7. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 7 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint except to admit that Plaintiff-Intervenor is a unit of local government with the responsibility to issue civil marriage licenses.
- 8. Proposed Intervenors acknowledge, as indicated in Paragraph 8 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint, that Plaintiff-Intervenor asserts claims against Proposition 8 for declaratory and injunctive relief under the United States Constitution, but deny that Plaintiff-Intervenor is entitled to such relief. Proposed Intervenors also acknowledge that Plaintiff-

Intervenor requests attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses, but deny that Plaintiff-Intervenor is entitled to such relief.

- 9. Proposed Intervenors admit that Defendant Arnold Schwarzenegger is the Governor of the State of California. The second and third sentences of paragraph 9 of the Complaint state legal conclusions that do not require a response. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 9 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint; thus they are deemed denied.
- 10. Proposed Intervenors admit that Defendant Edmund G. Brown, Jr., is the Attorney General of the State of California. The second and third sentences of paragraph 10 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint state legal conclusions that do not require a response. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 10 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint; thus they are deemed denied.
- 11. Proposed Intervenors admit that Defendant Mark B. Horton is the Director of the California Department of Public Health. The remaining allegations of paragraph 11 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint state legal conclusions that do not require a response..
- 12. Proposed Intervenors admit that Defendant Linette Scott is the Deputy Director of Health Information & Strategic Planning for the California Department of Public Health. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 12 of Plainiff-Intervenor's Complaint; thus they are deemed denied.
- 13. Proposed Intervenors admit the allegations in Paragraph 13 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 14. Proposed Intervenors admit the allegations in Paragraph 14 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 15. Paragraph 15 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint purports to incorporate Paragraphs 20-36 of Plaintiffs' Complaint. Proposed Intervenors object to the extent that Plaintiff-Intervenors' purport to incorporate allegations beyond the scope of the limited intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors likewise incorporate their responses to Paragraphs 20-36 of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

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- 16. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 16 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint except to admit that city and county officials may not decline to enforce Proposition 8. See Lockyer v. City and County of San Francisco, 95 P.3d 459, 473 (Cal. 2004).
- 17. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 17 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 18. Proposed Intervenors deny, as alleged in Paragraph 18 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint, that discrimination based on sexual-orientation results in an increased use of the services identified in Paragraph 18. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to the remaining allegations in that Paragraph; thus those allegations are deemed denied.
- 19. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 19 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint; accordingly those allegations are deemed denied. Proposed Intervenors deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 19 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 20. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 20 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 21. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 21 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 22. Proposed Intervenors admit that San Francisco issued marriage licenses to same-sex couples between June 16, 2008 and November 4, 2008. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 22 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint; thus those allegations are deemed denied.
- 23. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to the allegations in Paragraph 23 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint; thus those allegations are deemed denied.

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- 24. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to the allegations in Paragraph 24 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint; thus those allegations are deemed denied.
- 25. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 25 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations.
- 26. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 26 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny any factual allegations in Paragraph 26 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 27. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 27 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations.
- 28. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 28 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations except to admit that in 1999, the California Legislature passed domestic-partnership legislation, that in subsequent years the California Legislature expanded the rights and responsibilities of domestic partners, that in 2000, Californian voters enacted the statutory initiative known as Proposition 22, see Cal. Fam. Code § 308.5, that in May 2008, the California Supreme Court found Proposition 22 to be invalid under the California Constitution, see In re Marriage Cases, 183 P.3d 384 (Cal. 2008), and that in November 2008, Californian voters enacted Proposition 8 and thereby amended the California Constitution.
- 29. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 29 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations.

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- 30. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 30 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations.
- 31. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 31 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to these allegations; thus they are deemed denied.
- 32. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 32 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to these allegations; thus they are deemed denied.
- 33. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 33 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations except to admit that in 1999, the California Legislature enacted a law creating domestic partnerships, that California law defines "domestic partners" as "two adults who have chosen to share one another's lives in an intimate and committed relationship of mutual caring," see Cal. Fam. Code § 297(a), that in subsequent years the California Legislature expanded the rights and responsibilities of domestic partners, and that California law permits a "domestic partner" to adopt a child of his or her domestic partner, see Cal. Fam. Code § 9000(b).
- 34. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 34 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations.
- 35. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 35 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to these allegations; thus they are deemed denied.

- 36. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 36 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to these allegations; thus they are deemed denied.
- 37. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 37 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations.
- 38. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 38 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient knowledge or information to respond to these allegations; thus they are deemed denied.
- 39. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 39 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations except to admit that same-sex couples in California employ assisted reproduction, adoption, and foster parenting to bring children into their lives.
- 40. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 40 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations.
- 41. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 41 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors deny these allegations except to admit that marriage is a valued social institution and that California law treats married couples differently than unmarried couples in some respects.
- 42. Proposed Intervenors object to the allegations in Paragraph 42 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint on the ground that they go beyond the limited scope of intervention permitted by the Court. In the alternative, Proposed Intervenors admit that the qualifications for entering into or dissolving a domestic partnership differ in certain respects from the

 qualifications for entering into or dissolving a marriage, and that there are certain minor differences between the rights and benefits associated with marriage and those associated with domestic partnership.

- 43. Proposed Intervenors admit, as alleged in Paragraph 43 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint, that Attorney General Edmund G. Brown, in his Answer to Plaintiffs' Complaint, expressed his opinion that "[t]aking from same-sex couples the right to civil marriage that they had previously possessed under California's Constitution cannot be squared with guarantees of the Fourteenth Amendment." (Doc. # 39 at p. 2.) Proposed Intervenors also admit, as alleged in Paragraph 43 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint, that Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger, Director of Public Health Mark B. Horton, and Deputy Director Linette Scott, in their Answer to Plaintiffs' Complaint, expressed their opinion that this case "presents important constitutional questions that require and warrant judicial determination." (Doc. # 46 at p. 2.)
- 44. Proposed Intervenors incorporate their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 43 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint as if fully set forth here.
- 45. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 45 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 46. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 46 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 47. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 47 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 48. Proposed Intervenors incorporate their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 47 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint as if fully set forth here.
- 49. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 49 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 50. Proposed Intervenors admit that there is a symbolic difference between the designation "marriage," which enjoys a long history and uniform recognition, and any other type of designation for an intimate relationship. Proposed Intervenors deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 50 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.

- 51. Proposed Intervenors deny the allegations in Paragraph 51 of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint.
- 52. The remainder of Plaintiff-Intervenor's Complaint is a Prayer for Relief that does not require a response. To the extent that a response is required, Proposed Intervenors deny that Plaintiff-Intervenor is entitled to the relief requested.

First Affirmative Defense

Plaintiff-Intervenor has failed to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

WHEREFORE, Proposed Intervenors respectfully request that this Court dismiss Plaintiff-Intervenor's claims with prejudice, deny Plaintiff-Intervenor's Prayer for Relief, order Plaintiff-Intervenor to pay Proposed Intervenors' costs and attorneys' fees, and grant other relief deemed just and proper.

DATED: December 15, 2009

ADVOCATES FOR FAITH AND FREEDOM
ATTORNEYS FOR PROPOSED
INTERVENORS COUNTY OF IMPERIAL
OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, BOARD
OF SUPERVISORS OF IMPERIAL
COUNTY, AND ISABEL VARGAS IN HER
OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS DEPUTY
CLERK/DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF
CIVIL MARRIAGES FOR THE COUNTY
OF IMPERIAL

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Jennifer L. Mon

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DECLARATION OF SERVICE

I, Jennifer L. Monk, declare as follows:

I am employed in the State of California; I am over the age of eighteen years and am not a party to this action; my business address is 24910 Las Brisas Road, Suite 110, Murrieta, California 92562. On December 15, 2009, I served the following document(s):

1. [PROPOSED] ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF-INTERVENOR CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO'S COMPLAINT IN INTERVENTION OF PROPOSED INTERVENORS COUNTY OF IMPERIAL, THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF IMPERIAL COUNTY, AND ISABEL VARGAS IN HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS DEPUTY CLERK/DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF CIVIL MARRIAGES FOR THE COUNTY OF **IMPERIAL**

on the parties stated below by the following means of service:

Kenneth C. Mennemeier Andrew W. Stroud MENNEMEIER, GLASSMAN & STROUD LLP 980 9th Street, Suite 1700 Sacramento, CA 95814-2736 kcm@mgslaw.com	Gordon Burns Tamar Pachter OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL 1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O Box. 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Gordon.Burns@doj.ca.gov
gosling@mgslaw.com aknight@mgslaw.com stroud@mgslaw.com lbailey@mgslaw.com	Tamar.Pachter@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for Defendant Attorney General Edmund G. Brown, Jr.

	Attorneys for the Administration Defendants
	Dennis J. Herrera
	Therese M. Stewart
I	OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
	City Hall, Room 234
	One Dr. Carlon B. Goodlett Place
	San Francisco, California 94102-4682
	therese.stewart@sfgov.org
	erin.bernstein@sfgov.org
	vince.chhabria@sfgov.org
	danny.chou@sfgov.org

Elizabeth M. Cortez Judy W. Whitehurts THE OFFICE OF CITY COUNSEL 648 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, CA 90012-2713 jwhitehurst@counsel.lacounty.gov

Attorneys for Defendant Dean C. Logan Registrar-Recorder/County Clerk, County

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1 2	ronald.flynn@sfgov.org mollie.lee@sfgov.org Christine.van.aken@sfgov.org	of Los Angeles
3	catheryn.daly@sfgov.org	
4 5	Attorneys for Plaintiff-Intervenor City and County of San Francisco	
6	Richard E. Winnie Brian E. Washington Claude F. Kolm	Ted Olson Matthew McGill Amir Tayrani
8	Manuel F. Martinez THE OFFICE OF CITY COUNSEL	GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER LLP 1050 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
9 10	1221 Oak Street, Suite 450 Oakland, California 94612 Brian.washington@acgov.org	Washington, DC 20036-5306 T: (202) 955-8500 F: (202) 467-0539
11	Claude.kolm@acgov.org Manuel.martinez@acgov.org	TOlson@gibsondunn.com MMcGill@gibsondunn.com
12 13	Judith.martinez@acgov.org	ATayrani@gibsondunn.com
14	Attorneys for Defendant Patrick O'Connell Clerk Recorder of the County of Alemeda	Theodore Boustrous, Jr. Christopher Dusseault
15		Theane Kapur
16		GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER LLP 333 South Grand Avenue
17 18		Los Angeles, CA 90072-1512 T: (213) 229-7000
19		F: (213) 229-7520 TBoutrous@gibsondunn.com
20		CDusseault@gibsondunn.com
21		TKapur@gibsondunn.com SMalzahn@gibsondunn.com
22 23		Ethan Dettmer
24		Enrique Monagas GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER LLP
25		555 Mission Street, Suite 3000 San Francisco, CA 94105
26		T: (415) 393-8200 F: (415) 393-8306
27 28		EDettmer@gibsondunn.com SPiepmeier@gibsondunn.com
		EMonagas@gibsondunn.com

RJustice@gibsondunn.com MJanky@gibsondunn.com

Theodore Uno
BOIES, SCHILLER & FLEXNER LLP
1999 Harrison Street, Suite 900
Oakland, CA 94612
T: (510) 874-1000
F: (510) 874-1460
jgoldman@bsfllp.com
tuno@bsfllp.com
brichardson@bsfllp.com
rbettan@bsfllp.com
jischiller@bsfllp.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Kristin M. Perry

BY ELECTRONIC MAIL: I caused the following documents to be transmitted via electronic mail to the attorneys of record at the email addresses listed above pursuant to an agreement in writing between the parties that such service is appropriate under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5(b)(2)(E).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this Declaration was executed in Murrieta, California, December 15, 2009.

Jennifer L. Monk